

**2018 Legislative Council By-election**  
**Outcome of Complaint Cases Investigated by the Returning Officers**  
*(Showing position as at 28 May 2018)*

Nature		Outcome							Total no. of cases
		Investigation underway	Action Completed						
			Withdrawn	No further action	Referral made	Not substantiated	Partially substantiated	Substantiated	
1	Election advertisements	18	3	84	26	143	12	448	<b>734</b>
2	Electioneering activities on private premises	0	0	26	21	23	5	19	<b>94</b>
3	Allocation/designation of polling station	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
4	False claim of support	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
5	Corruption/bribery/treating/undue influence/duress	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
6	Employment of young persons under 18 years of age for canvassing/electioneering activities	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
7	Disturbances to electors caused by loudspeakers/broadcasting vehicles/telephone canvassing/others	1	3	49	24	29	2	42	<b>150</b>
8	Personal data privacy	1	0	8	8	0	0	3	<b>20</b>
9	Polling arrangements	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	<b>4</b>
10	No Canvassing Zone arrangements	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	<b>2</b>
11	Illegal canvassing in No Canvassing Zone/No Staying Zone	0	0	4	0	34	0	26	<b>64</b>
12	Conduct of exit polls	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	<b>2</b>
13	Against polling staff	1	0	1	5	1	0	0	<b>8</b>
14	Nomination and candidature	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	<b>9</b>
15	Election expenses	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
16	Unfair and unequal treatment by the media	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
17	Others	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 098</b>