

**2023 Rural Ordinary Election  
Breakdown of Outcome of Complaint Cases Investigated by the Electoral Affairs  
Commission**

*(as at 31 March 2023)*

Nature		Outcome							Total no. of cases
		Investigation underway	Action completed						
			Withdrawn	No further action	Referral made	Not substantiated	Partially substantiated	Substantiated	
1	Election advertisements	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4
2	Entitlement to vote	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
3	False statements	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
4	Corruption/bribery/ treating/duress/undue influence	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3
5	Impersonation in relation to voting	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
6	Polling arrangements	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
7	Nomination and candidature	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3
8	Complaints outside EAC's ambit	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
9	Criminal damage/use of violence	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
10	Deception/obstruction in relation to voting	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>		-	-	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	-	-	-	<b>20</b>